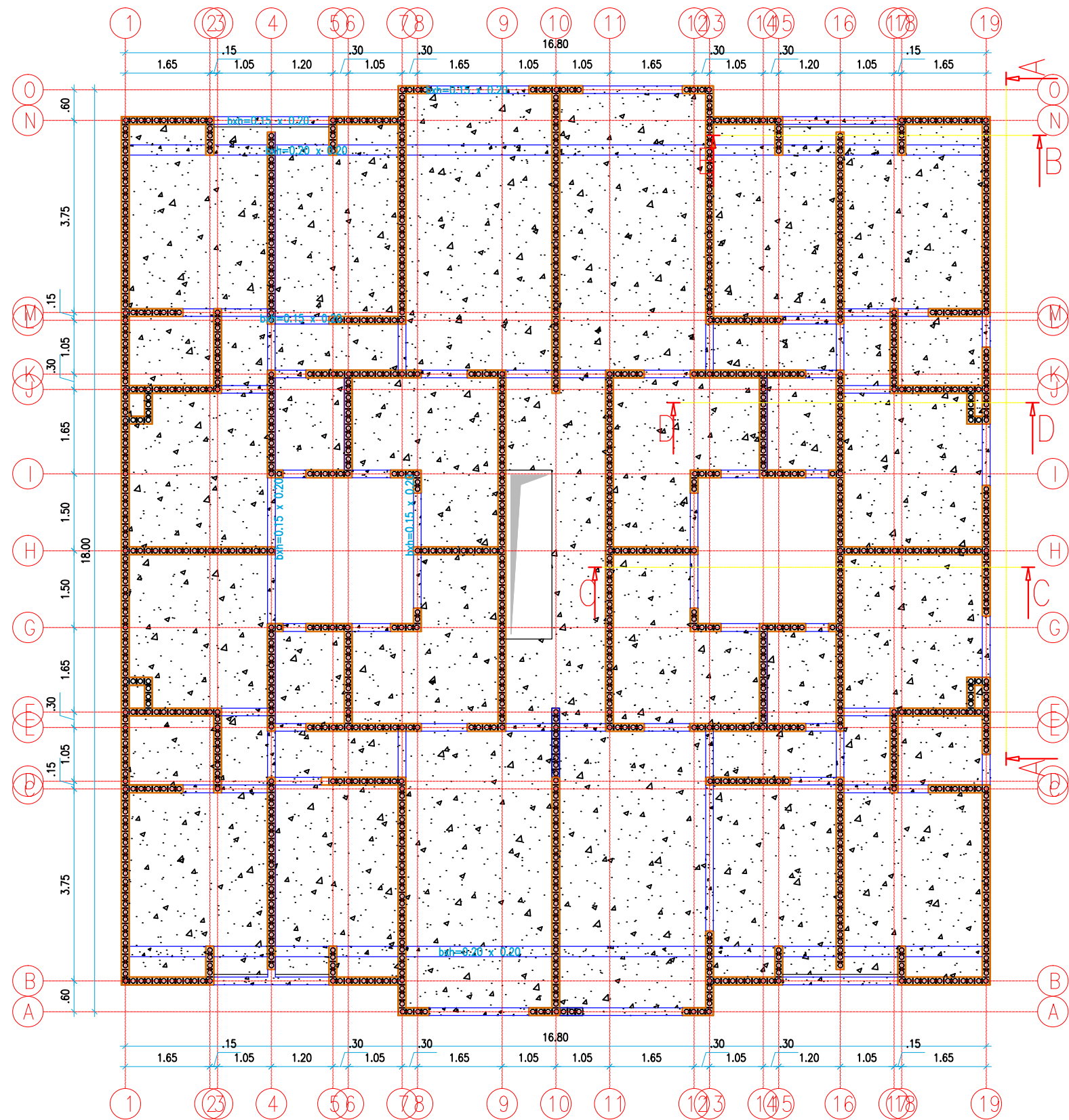




Cubierta (+12.00 m)